

# The case for dealing with solar trade frictions

Are US and China negotiating a trade dispute in solar photovoltaics?

While the US and China cooperated in renewable energy development, since 2011 the countries have engaged in a protracted and major trade dispute in the solar photovoltaics industry.

What is the solar PV trade dispute?

Historically, renewable energy industries formed unified advocacy coalitions (Meckling et al., 2015). An important feature of the solar PV trade dispute, however, is the division of the solar industry into protectionist and free trade advocacy coalitions in response to the rise in imports from China.

Why is the solar panel Anti-Dumping case a major trade dispute?

Therefore, the escalation of the solar panel anti-dumping case into a major trade dispute, which highlighted both the possible contradiction between the promotion of strategic industrial interests and the pursuit of common global climate goals, and the inadequacy of trade law to resolve it, attracted unprecedented attention.

How did the solar panel trade defence case turn into a political battle?

The solar panel trade defence case turned into a wider political battle when several Member States confronted the European Commission over its proposals as to how to solve these disputes.

Why did the EU and China dispute over solar panels?

The dispute between the EU and China regarding the trade in solar panels has been commonly explained in terms of power politics, whereby a mercantile China exploited European internal divisions to its advantage. But the trade defence case was also criticized for running against European climate policy goals.

What is the US-China solar dispute?

The US-China solar dispute is thus the outcome of competition between protectionist and free trade coalitions of firms and policymakers within a given institutional setting. The structure of US trade law supported the influence of the protectionist alliance.

The study (1) enriches the research related to the economic consequences of international trade frictions, (2) expands the category of theoretical research on the connotation of enterprise competitiveness by integrating two types of enterprise competitiveness elements--environment and resources--into the same research framework, (3) expands the ...

With the continuous development of Sino-EU trade, trade friction is increasing, the EU is becoming the area imposing most trade sanctions to China, the increasing trade friction becomes an important issue that affects China's foreign trade. The causes for more trade frictions from different angles are figured out, according to the present situation of Sino-EU trade friction, this ...

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The Trump's administration has finally removed India from its unilateral tariff preference scheme for developing countries. Such exports account for 12.3% (\$6.35 billion) of India's export to ...

This paper describes the current Sino-US trade relations, put forward the main problems of the Sino-US trade friction, and analysis the specific measures for China dealing with trade friction ...

January 17, 2020. Goods-Market Frictions and International Trade. Pawel M. Krolkowski and Andrew H. McCallum. 1 Introduction The difficulty of locating and building connections with overseas buyers is a prevalent firm-level barrier to exporting. 1 Producers and retailers must spend time and resources to find one another before they can transact. 2 In this note, we ...

If frictions are present, it thus not only matters how much a firm receives in total transfers, but also through which trades it receives the transfers. This can, for example, be the case if different trades involve different transaction costs. The results in our paper apply to ...

However, the Sino-U.S trade friction initiated in October, 2010 stops this prosperous view all of a sudden in terms of photovoltaic equipment. The paper elaborated the ...

China-made solar panels have been accused of being underpriced because of government subsidies, while Chinese manufacturers maintain the accusations are the ...

The goal of the paper is to explain the case of the US-China solar PV trade conflict, while inferring more general conclusions related to renewable energy trade disputes ...

This move was aimed at forcing China to make changes to what the US defined "unfair trade practices." China's trade practices and their effects, including the growing trade deficit, the theft of intellectual property, and the forced transfer of American technology to China, are strongly denounced by the US.

Qian Jing, vice president of JinkoSolar, said on the 26th that in addition to leading R& D and process technologies, one of the measures to reduce the negative impact of trade frictions is a global strategy not to rely too much on a single market.

Plain Language Summary International Trade Frictions and Competitiveness of Entity Enterprises from the Perspective of Financialization This study empirically analyzes the influences of Sino-US ...

Newly industrialized China, which is equipped with cheap labor and strategic governmental support, thinks of itself as a giant player in the clean energy arena. 2 Among the various clean-energy-related fields, the Chinese photovoltaic (PV) manufacturing industry, which is a major source of clean energy, has experienced large-scale restructuring. Over the most ...

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The EU's trade defence cases against China have been amongst the most challenging and controversial, due to the application of the "non-market economy status" rules (Snyder 2001; Vermust and Gatta 2012). This section examines how, in the solar panel case, trade defence procedures became additionally politicized by environmental arguments, and ...

Gains and losses from potential bilateral US-China trade retaliation. *Economic Modelling*, 29, 2225-2236. Crossref, Web of Science, Google Scholar; Giesecke, JA, R Waschik and NH Tran (2019). Modelling the consequences of the U.S.-China trade war and related trade frictions for the U.S., Chinese, Australian and Global Economies.

relations, put forward the main problems of the Sino-US trade friction, and analysis the specific measures for China dealing with trade friction between China and the United States. Facing the future, the way ahead will be a lot of problems, but the base of Sino-US economic and trade development is solid. As long as both sides work together by

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