

# Technical difficulty of aluminum-plastic film for solid-state batteries

What are the components of a thin-film battery?

Each component of the thin-film batteries, current collector, cathode, anode, and electrolyte is deposited from the vapor phase. A final protective film is needed to prevent the Li-metal from reacting with air when the batteries are exposed to the environment.

What are solid-state thin-film batteries (TFLIBs)?

All solid-state thin-film batteries (TFLIBs) have been produced by various deposition techniques. These techniques efficiently avoid microscopic defects at the solid-solid interface and minimize barriers at the junctions. TFLIBs exhibit high stability, a long cycle life, a wide operating temperature range, and a low self-discharge rate.

How can thin-film batteries be coated?

For thin-film battery systems, surface coatings are a simple and effective method. Introducing coating materials onto the surface of Ni-rich layered oxides avoids direct contact with the electrolyte, thus minimizing the parasitic reactions. It also sets a kinetic barrier to  $O_2$  evolution.

Does aluminum current collector improve safety for lithium-ion batteries?

The aluminum current collector with honeycomb-like surface and thick  $Al_2O_3$  film increased durability and enhanced safety for lithium-ion batteries. J. Porous Mater. 2020, 27, 1677-1683. [Google Scholar][CrossRef]

When were thin film batteries invented?

Sator reported the first thin film cell in 1952; it featured a lead chloride electrolyte deposited by vacuum evaporation. Then, the first Li-ion thin film batteries ( $AgI||LiI||Li$ ) were reported in 1969. Over the next 20 years, the primary focus of research was on enhancing the performance of SSEs and electrode materials.

Do Li-metal batteries need a protective film?

A final protective film is needed to prevent the Li-metal from reacting with air when the batteries are exposed to the environment. The typical energy densities that can be achieved for these thin-film cells are  $3.6 \text{ J} \cdot \text{cm}^{-2}$  ( $1 \text{ mWh} \cdot \text{cm}^{-2}$ ).

All-solid-state batteries (ASSBs) employing high-ionic-conductivity sulfide solid electrolytes (SEs) are the most promising next-generation batteries. ... the aluminum plastic film was sealed, and the ASSB was pressurized at 600 MPa using CIP equipment. ... PVDF is non-polar and highly crystalline, resulting in the difficulty of dissolving PVDF ...

The invention relates to the field of aluminium-plastic films, and specifically relates to an aluminium-plastic film for a lithium battery flexible package and a manufacturing method thereof. The aluminium-plastic film is

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formed by sequentially piling up a protective layer, a first adhesive layer, a single-side glazed aluminum layer, a Dacromet anticorrosion coating, a second ...

Since our focus is all-solid-state systems, SSEs hereinafter mean all-solid-state electrolytes. 2 Requirements of SSEs for LMBs. As a first step to understanding the SSEs for LMBs, we analyze the electrolyte requirements for LMBs. Then, we move on to the specific cases of SSEs of LMBs.

Aluminum-plastic film, as the outer packaging of pouch batteries, plays a crucial role in protecting the battery core and containing the electrolyte [4]. It is a composite packaging material composed of aluminum foil (Al), nylon (PA), polypropylene (CPP), and binders [5,6].

With the continuous expansion of battery manufacturers in the future, the technical route of pouch batteries is gradually recognized by new energy vehicle companies ...

Compared with conventional batteries, stacking dense thin films reduces the Li-ion diffusion length, thereby improving the rate capability. It is vital to develop TFLIBs with ...

SEs fulfil a dual role in solid-state batteries (SSBs), viz. i) being both an ionic conductor and an electronic insulator they ensure the transport of Li-ions between electrodes and ii) they act as a physical barrier (separator) between the electrodes, thus avoiding the shorting of the cell. Over the past few decades, remarkable efforts were dedicated to the development of ...

In this study, we engineered a nonintrusive solid-state electrolyte rich in fluorine and boron and developed aluminum metal foils featuring a densely structured and ...

Al has been considered as a potential electrode material for batteries since 1850s when Hulot introduced a cell comprising a Zn/Hg anode, dilute  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  as the electrolyte ( $\text{Zn}/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4/\text{Al}$  battery), and Al cathode. However, establishment of a dense oxide film of aluminum oxide ( $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ) on the Al surface inhibits the effective conduction and diffusion of  $\text{Al}^{3+}$  ions, ...

Although LiPON shows great potential for thin-film battery applications, its relatively low ionic conductivity at room temperature--generally ranging from  $10^{-6}$  to  $10^{-5}$  S cm<sup>-1</sup>--restricts its efficiency in bulk solid-state lithium batteries. However, current progress in this area seeks to improve its performance, which could broaden its application in advanced energy storage ...

This study suggests that the ASTM F392 Gelbo D (20- cycle flexing) can determine if aluminum foil and metallized film centered laminates are resistant to flex-formed pinhole failures.

All-solid-state-battery (ASSB) ... Herein, we summarize/discuss the crucial technical difficulties (Fig. 1) from the perspectives of materials/composite electrodes fabrication, ... the role of sulfide solid electrolyte films.

Adv Energy Mater, 13 (32) (2023), Article 2301142.

Li-metal and silicon are potential anode materials in all-solid-state Li-ion batteries (ASSBs) due to high specific capacity. However, both materials form gaps at the ...

Solid-state batteries (SSBs) have been recognized as promising energy storage devices for the future due to their high energy densities and much-improved safety compared with conventional lithium-ion batteries (LIBs), whose shortcomings are widely troubled by serious safety concerns such as flammability, leakage, and chemical instability originating ...

By introducing an AIF<sub>3</sub> inert inorganic framework, we successfully design solid-state aluminum-ion batteries with long cycle life and low manufacturing cost. The ...

The state issued a plastic ban in 2020 and set 2023 as the time node. In addition, the concept of green clearing fee is deeply rooted in the hearts of the people, and aluminum ...

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