

What are parabolic trough solar collectors?

Parabolic trough solar collectors are a type of solar thermal collector that can be used to generate electricity. This paper discusses the potential advantages and challenges of using parabolic trough solar collectors. One of the main advantages of parabolic trough solar collectors is their scalability.

Do mirrors affect the thermal efficiency of parabolic trough solar collectors?

As mirrors used in concentrating solar systems influence the thermal efficiency of the systems collectors to a large extent, the reflectance of mirrors plays a critical role in the thermal efficiency of parabolic trough solar collectors.

Does reflectance influence thermal efficiency of parabolic trough solar collectors?

In other words, the paper is aimed at investigating the reflectance of various mirrors already studied by researchers as an important parameter influencing the thermal efficiency of parabolic trough solar collectors. This influence is numerically shown through two instances applied in a case study.

What is a trough shaped reflector?

For large-scale solar concentration, a trough-shaped reflector has proved more effective. If the trough is built with a parabolic cross-section, the reflector will bring the incident sunlight to focus at a line rather than at a single point, a line running along the length of the trough.

Which solar mirrors are used in parabolic trough solar collectors?

Conclusion In the paper, solar mirrors of various reflectance and quality, prepared in various researches to be used in parabolic trough solar collectors, are studied. Among all mirror types, aluminum mirrors and silver mirrors show to have been the most frequently studied and popular ones in the researches.

How does a solar trough work?

These troughs can track the Sun around one axis, typically oriented north-south to ensure the highest possible efficiency. The fluid flows through this tube and absorbs heat from the concentrated solar energy. Similar to a parabolic trough is a linear Fresnel system.

The parabolic trough collector consists of a parabolic reflecting surface with an absorber tube placed along its focal line. The position of sun is tracked for normal incidence of solar radiations at any instant of time (Fig. 8). Garcia et al. [27] presented an overview of the existing parabolic-trough collectors and their prototypes under development.

Parabolic trough solar collectors are heat transfer devices constituted of a parabolic structure coated with a highly reflective material that reflects the direct solar radiation to a focal line where a thermal radiation receiver (also called absorber) is located. ... Performance evaluation of low-cost for parabolic trough reflector

with mild ...

Parabolic Trough Reflector: This is the collector's focusing component. It transmits the sunlight to the receiving tube by reflecting it. Silver and aluminium are the two most common reflective materials utilised, often ...

The non-uniform concentrated solar flux distribution on the outer surface of the absorber tube can lead to large circumferential temperature difference and high local temperature of the absorber tube wall, which is one of the primary causes of parabolic trough solar receiver (PTR) failures. In this paper, a secondary reflector used as a homogenizing reflector (HR) in a ...

It is a construction of a matrix of mirrors to form the parabolic reflector (1.8 2.8 m). ... This paper presents an experimental study of parabolic trough solar collector (PTC) ...

The same logic applied to parabolic trough solar fields is equally applicable to Fresnel reflector solar fields. Fig. 12, Fig. 14 demonstrate that the pressure values and loop lengths in the Fresnel reflector solar fields adhere to the defined tolerance values. The discrepancy in pressures at the field inlet and the reduction in loop length are ...

Parabolic trough solar collector is one of the most proven technologies for process heating and power generation. The parabolic trough collector has a parabolic-shaped linear reflector that focuses the solar radiation on a line receiver located at the focus of the parabola and is shown in Fig. 9. The straight line tube receiver offers lower pressure drops among others.

A parabolic trough solar thermal collector is a highly efficient and sophisticated device used to capture and concentrate solar energy. These collectors consist of a long, curved mirror in the shape of a parabola that focuses sunlight onto a ...

Keywords: Concentrated solar power, evacuated tube, parabolic trough collector, reflectors

1. Introduction

Solar energy is the primary source of energy for our planet. The average solar energy reaching the earth in the tropical zone is about 1 kwh/m² and total radiation over a day is at best about 7 kwh/m². The solar

Also, this study explains the parabolic trough power plants with tracking systems, from the other hand, evaluates the effects of using many types of reflectors and multi kinds of working fluids on ...

The parabolic trough collector (PTC) technology is the most mature and cost-effective of solar thermal technologies. Given its importance in the use of solar power for electricity and industrial heating, this review presents a chronological review of important innovations and improvements in reflector structure design and tracking system over a century ...

The parabolic trough reflector is a solar thermal energy device designed to capture the sun's direct solar

radiation over a large surface area and then focus, or more generally "concentrate ...

Parabolic trough collector is a promising technology for both domestic and industrial heat supplies. To enhance the collector efficiency, a modified trough receiver with ...

The collector field consists of a large field of single-axis tracking parabolic trough solar collectors . The solar field is modular in nature and is composed of many parallel rows of solar collectors aligned on a north-south horizontal axis. Each solar collector has a linear parabolic-shaped reflector that focuses the sun's direct beam radiation

Li et al. (2024a) they suggest a redesigned receiver for parabolic trough collectors (PTCs) that includes a spiral and homogenizer to increase thermal efficiency. The homogenizer increases heat transfer between the fluid and the tube and uniformizes solar flux. In comparison to traditional receivers, the receiver enhances optical-thermal efficiency by 1.2 %-0.63 % and minimizes ...

A parabolic trough solar collector uses Mirror and Aluminum foil in the shape of a parabolic cylinder to reflect and concentrate sun radiations towards an absorber tube located at the focus ...

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